

# **Programmable Current Amplifier**

CA5351

Various applications from beam position monitoring in synchrotron radiation to quantum electronics, semiconductor, MEMES and Biocheminstry research.



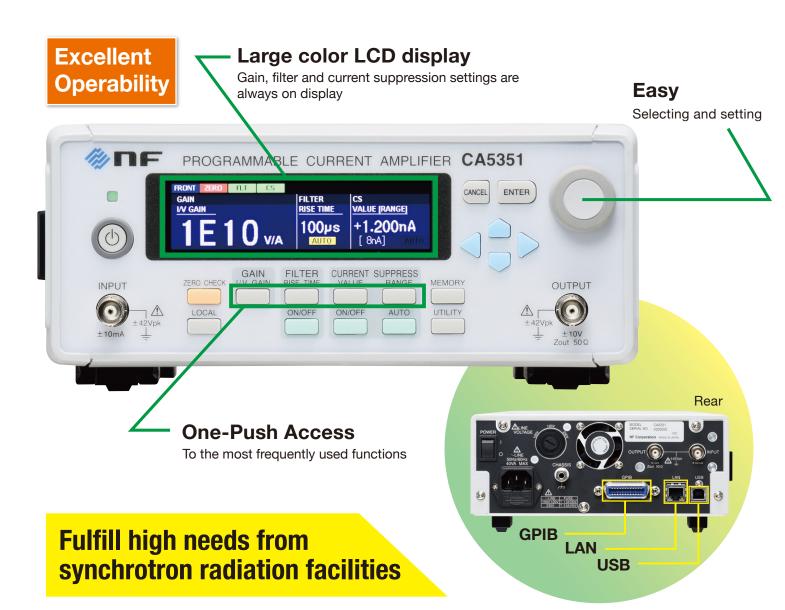
High Gain	$10^3$ V/A to $10^{10}$ V/A (8 ranges, 10-time step)
Wide Bandwidth	DC to 500 kHz ( $10^6$ V/A), DC to 70 kHz ( $10^9$ V/A)
Fast Response	0.7 μs (10 <sup>6</sup> V/A)
Low Noise	2.5 fA / $\sqrt{Hz}$ (10 <sup>10</sup> V/A, at 55 Hz)
Current Suppression	±8 nA to ±8 mA (7 ranges)

# **NF** Cornoration

# High sensitive detection of signals from current output sensor such as PD, APD and PMT.

Photodiode Avalanche Photodiode

Photomultiplier Tube



# Application

With high gain, wide bandwidth, fast response and low noise features, The CA5351 is ideal for a variety of small current measurements

# **Synchrotron Radiation Facilities**

Detection of small current signals generated from ion chamber

### **Biochemistry**

Measurement of particles suspended in electrolyte by the Coulter method

#### **Automotive**

Light distribution measurement of PWM lighting LED headlight:

- Beam postion montoring for synchrotrons and storage rings
- I-V characteristics measurement for organic thin fim devices
- Gate leakage current measurement of FET and IGBT
- Detection of STM (scanning tunneling microscope) tunnel current
- Conductive probe current detection of AFM (atomic force microscope)
- As a pre-amplifier for lock-in amplifiers







10<sup>10</sup> V/A: DC to 14 kHz, 10<sup>9</sup> V/A : DC to 70 kHz The model CA5351 achieves a measurement system with both high gain and wide bandwidth, that cannot be found elsewhere. The bandwidth is from DC to 500kHz with a response time of 0.7  $\mu$ s (gain: 10<sup>6</sup> V/A or less), so high-speed signal amplification is possible.



 $10^3/10^4/10^5/10^6/10^7/10^8/10^9/10^{10}$  (V/A) 8 selectable amplification ranges in decade increments, which allows the most suitable gain setting according to the sensor used and measurement environment.



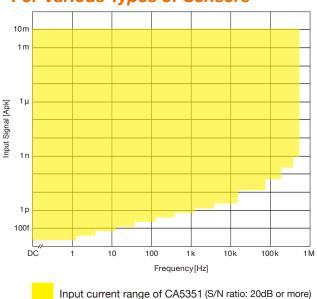
A high-speed response of 0.7  $\mu s$  is possible with a gain of 10  $^{6}$  V/A.

Model CA5351 can process fast pulse signals in optical system measurements.

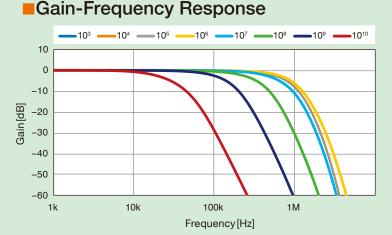
Resonance does not occur even in the presence of cable or sensor capacitance becaue of its unique input circuit design and technology.

Also there is no overshoot or ringing in the response of pulse input.

Fast response, wide bandwidth and stability towards input capacitance makes this model suitable for various types of sensors.

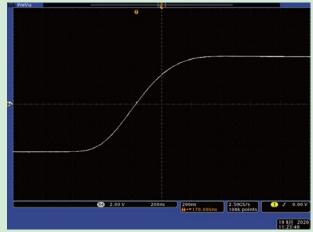


## Wide Input Current Range Coverage For Various Types of Sensors

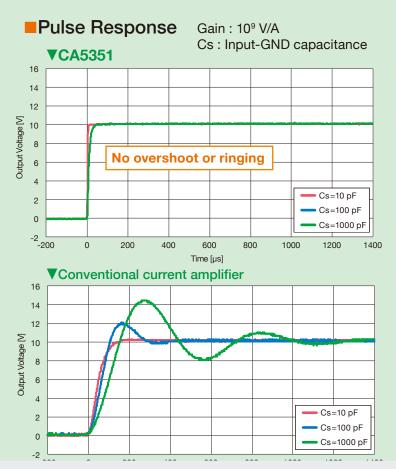


## Fast Response

When gain is  $10^6$  V/A, the rise time is 0.480 µs.



X-axis : 200 ns/div. Y-axis : 2 V/div.



# Current Suppression ±8 nA to ±8 mA

In photoelectric conversion elements such as photodiode and phototransistor, a small current called dark current flows through even when there is no incident light. In high-gain current amplifiers, when a small DC current input is amplified to a large voltage output, the amplifier becomes saturated, which makes the measurement impossible.

The model CA5351 also incorporates a stable and low noise suppression current supply with high resolution. This current supply can add or offset the input current. For example, by eliminating dark current or leakage current, it can cause higher SN ratio to make the signals detectable. The "Auto Suppression" function automatically changes the current suppression range even if unwanted DC current fluctuates.

Example: When  $10\mu A$  DC current superimposed on the signal

#### No Current Suppression

Output saturates when the gain is more than 10° V/A

#### With Current Suppression

By eliminating  $10\mu$ A of the current, the gain can be set to  $10^6$  V/A, therefore it becomes possible to measure more detailed fluctuations of signals.



It has achieved the ultimate low noise with an equivalent input noise of 2.5 fA/ $\sqrt{Hz}$  (at 10<sup>10</sup> V/A, 55 Hz)

In addition, it incorprates a built-in filter with 12 setting in 1 to 3 sequences within the response speed of 1µs to 300 ms, which eliminates the noise and improves the SN ratio. The optimum SN ratio and response speed can be used for different applications.

Furthermore, the incorporated DC low noise power supply utilized NF's very unique technology in order to pursue and qualify the required low noise level for small current amplifications.

# Data

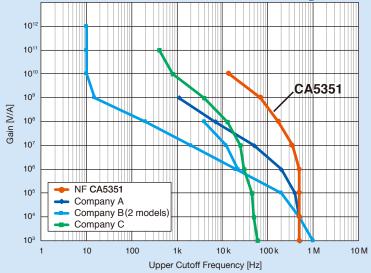
# High-quality Performance Supported with Data

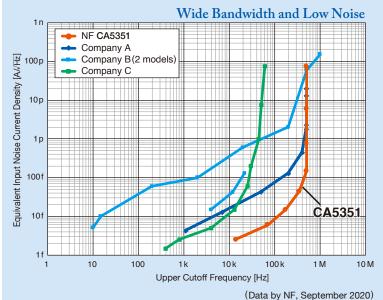
The Model CA5351 offers wide bandwidth, high gain and low noise all at the same time, which allows the greatest performance in making tradeoffs.

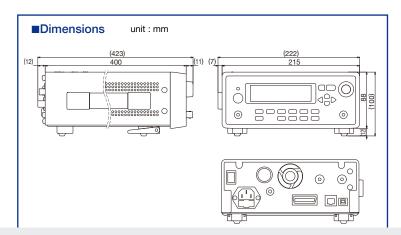
In below graph, it shows the comparison data of the Model CA5351 and products of other manufacturers.

Horizontal axis shows the higher the cutoff frequency is, the wider the bandwidth is.









# **Other Functions**

- Display Backlight Brightness
  4 levels of brightness adjustable or OFF
  It can be used in experiments that is sensitive to light.
- Saved Settings up to 10 memories
- Overdetection

Detect excessive signals and display the conditions. Detect current-voltage converted signals (input overdetection) and output connector signals (output overdetection) and display them separately.

# Specifications

#### ■INPUT

Input Type	DC coupling unbalanced input		
Input Connector	BNC receptacle, front panel/rear panel switchable		
Non-destructive Maximum Input Current	±30 mA		

Gain Setting (V/A)	Maximum Input Current	Input Impedance *1		Recommended Signal-source Resistance *1	Equivalent Input Noise Current Density *1*2
1E10(10 <sup>10</sup> )	±1 nA	30 kΩ (@	100 Hz)	1 GΩ or more	2.5 fA/ <sub>√Hz</sub> (@55 Hz)
1E09(10 <sup>9</sup> )	±10 nA	10 kΩ (@	≀1kHz)	100 $M\Omega$ or more	6 fA/ <sub>√Hz</sub> (@200 Hz)
1E08(108)	±100 nA	3 kΩ (@	≀1 kHz)	10 M $\Omega$ or more	15 fA/ <sub>√Hz</sub> (@200 Hz)
1E07(10 <sup>7</sup> )	±1 μA	1 kΩ (@	≀1 kHz)	1 MΩ or more	45 fA/ <sub>√Hz</sub> (@1 kHz)
1E06(10 <sup>6</sup> )	±10 μΑ	400 Ω (@	≀1kHz)	100 k $\Omega$ or more	150 fA/√Hz (@1 kHz
1E05(10 <sup>5</sup> )	±100 µA	300 Ω (@	1 kHz)	10 kΩ or more	750 fA/√Hz (@1 kHz
1E04(104)	±1 mA	10Ω (@	1 kHz)	1 kΩ or more	6 pA/√Hz (@1 kHz)
1E03(103)	±10 mA	3Ω (@	1 kHz)	100 Ω or more	75 pA/√Hz(@1 kHz)

\*1 Supplemental value \*2 When input is open with front input, no source capacitance, and filter is on(Auto filtering).

#### ■CURRENT SUPPRESSION

Current Suppression		ON or OFF		
Range		7 ranges (8 nA, 80 nA, 800 nA, 8 µA, 80 µA, 800 µA, 8 mA)		
Range Setting		Manual Setting, Auto Setting		
	8 nA	-8.000 nA to +8.000 nA Setting resolution 1 pA		
	80 nA	-80.00 nA to +80.00 nA Setting resolution 10 pA		
0 - 44	800 nA	-800.0 nA to +800.0 nA Setting resolution 100 pA		
Setting Range	8 μΑ	–8.000 μA to +8.000 μA Setting resolution 1 nA		
	80 µA	–80.00 μA to +80.00 μA Setting resolution 10 nA		
	800 µA	–800.0 μA to +800.0 μA Setting resolution 100 nA		
	8 mA	-8.000 mA to +8.000 mA Setting resolution 1 µA		
Catting	8 nA	± (   3.0% of Setting   + 0.15% of Range)		
Setting Accuracy (Supplemental Value)	80 nA	± (   1.5% of Setting   + 0.15% of Range)		
	800 nA	± (   0.8% of Setting   + 0.15% of Range)		
	8 µA or above	± (   0.6% of Setting + 0.15% of Range)		

\* Auto suppression function is available to automatically select/set current values for input current elimination.

#### AMPLIFICATION

• Gain/Accuracy(DC)/Frequency Response (When filter is off, and no source capacitance)

Gain Setting (V/A)	Gain/Accuracy	Frequency Response +0.5 dB/-3.0 dB or less	Response Speed*3*4
1E10(10 <sup>10</sup> )	1×10 <sup>10</sup> ±1.0%	DC to 14 kHz*5	25 µs
1E09(10 <sup>9</sup> )	1×10 <sup>9</sup> ±1.0%	DC to 70 kHz*6	5 µs
1E08(10 <sup>8</sup> )	1×10 <sup>8</sup> ±0.5%	DC to 175 kHz*6	2 µs
1E07(10 <sup>7</sup> )	1×10 <sup>7</sup> ±0.3%	DC to 350 kHz*6	1 µs
1E06(10 <sup>6</sup> )	1×10 <sup>6</sup> ±0.25%		
1E05(10⁵)	1×10 <sup>5</sup> ±0.25%	DC to 500 kHz*6	0.7
1E04(10 <sup>4</sup> )	1×10 <sup>4</sup> ±0.25%	DC to 500 kHz*6 0.7 μ	
1E03(10 <sup>3</sup> )	1×10 <sup>3</sup> ±0.25%		

\*3 Squre waveform output rise time (10%–90%) \*4 Supplemental values for reference \*5 Reference frequency 1Hz \*6 Reference frequency 10Hz

#### Filter

Filte	er	ON or OFF		
Set	ting Range	Response Speed (Rise Time) : 1 µs to 300 ms,		
		In 1, 3 sequences, auto filtering		
Set	ting Accuracy	Within ±20% of set time (10%–90% rise time)(Supplemental Value)		
Filte	er Characteristics	Low pass filter (LPF), Phase linear type		
Atte	enuation (slope)	12 dB/oct		
Auto Filtering		Filter setting is based on gain setting. If the gain setting is changed		
		during auto filtering, the filter setting will change automatically as well.		
	Gain Setting(V/A)	Filter Setting	Gain Setting(V/A)	Filter Setting
	1E10(10 <sup>10</sup> )	100 µs	1E06(10 <sup>6</sup> )	10 µs
	1E09(10 <sup>9</sup> )	100 µs	1E05(10 <sup>5</sup> )	3 µs
	1E08(10 <sup>8</sup> )	30 µs	1E04(10 <sup>4</sup> )	1 µs
	1E07(10 <sup>7</sup> )	10 µs	1E03(10 <sup>3</sup> )	1 µs

# Programmable Current Amplifier CA5351

Phase between Input and Output

Phase between Input and Output      Reverse phase (when current flows in input connectors, output potential becomes negative)
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#### OUTPUT

Output Type	DC coupling unbalanced output		
Output Connectors	BNC receptacle , Front/Rear panel,		
	Front and rear connectors output the same signals		
Maximum Output Voltage	±10 V (No load)		
Maximum Output Current	±10 mA Total current of front and rear connectors		
Output Impedance	50 Ω (Supplemental Value)		
Output Offset	±30 mV or less (Gain setting 1E10 V/A)		
Voltage	±20 mV or less (Gain setting 1E03 to 1E09 V/A)		
	(Open input, Current suppression OFF)		

#### GENERAL

Display		3.9 inch, TFT color LCD		
		4 levels of backlight brightness and OFF		
Saved Settings		10 memories (1 memory is for resume. Memory is saved just before		
		the power source is off and the settings will be recalled after restarting.)		
Input/Out	tput	Input and output signal grounds are isolated from chassis		
Grounds		(signal grounds are common)		
		Signal ground -Withstand voltage between chassis : 42 Vpk (DC+ACpeak)		
Overdete	ction	Detects excessive signal and displays conditions on LCD screen.		
		Overdetection is to detect current-voltage converted signals		
		and output connectors signals and display them separately.		
External	Control	USB : USB1.1, Device class CDC		
		GPIB : IEEE488.2		
		LAN : 10BASE-T / 100BASE-T, TCP/IP(socket communication)		
Power St	upply	AC100 V±10% / 120 V±10% / 230 V +10%, -14% (250 V or less)		
		50 Hz/60 Hz ±2 Hz, Power consumption: 40 VA or less		
		Overvoltage Category : II		
Chassis (	Cooling	Forced air cooling. Rear Exhaust.		
	Operation	0°C to +40°C, 5% to 85%RH		
		(Absolute humidity is 1 to 25 g/m <sup>3</sup> , no condensation)		
Environ-	Performance	23°C±5°C, 5% to 85%RH		
mental	Guarantee	(Absolute humidity is 1 to 25 g/m <sup>3</sup> , no condensation)		
Conditions	Storage	-10°C to +50°C, 5% to 95%RH		
		(Absolute humidity is 1 to 29 g/m <sup>3</sup> , no condensation)		
	Pollution Degree			
Warm-up Time		30 min		
RoHS		Directive 2011/65/EU		
Safety Regulations		EN 61010-1, EN 61010-2-030		
and EMC		EN 61326-1(Group1, ClassA), EN 61326-2-1		
Dimensions		215(W)×88(H)×400(D) mm (excluding protrusions)		
Weight		approx. 4.5 kg (excluding accessories)		
Accessories		Power cord set (3 pin, 2 m) 1, fuse*7 (1 A/250 V time lag,		
		φ5.2×20 mm) 1, instruction manual 1		
*7 Spare fuse. There are 2 fuses in the inlet, 1 working fuse and 1 spare fuse				

\*7 Spare fuse. There are 2 fuses in the inlet, 1 working fuse and 1 spare fuse.

#### OPTIONS

- PA-001-3512 Rackmount Kit (EIA, 1 unit)
- PA-001-3513 Rackmount Kit (EIA, 2 units)
- PA-001-3514 Rackmount Kit (JIS, 1 unit)
- PA-001-3515 Rackmount Kit (JIS, 2 units)

\*Note: The contents of this catalog are current as of October 14th, 2020. Product appearance and specifications are subject to change without notice. Before purchase, contact us to confirm the latest specifications, price and delivery date.

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