- **10 Fault Insertion Channels**
- **Suitable for Automotive/Avionics ECU Burn-in/ Endurance Test Applications**
- **High Quality Electro-Mechanical Relays**
- **Simulation of Various Types of Electrical Fault, Enabling Rigorous Fault Testing**
- **Choice of 1 or 2 Fault Insertion Buses**
- **10A Hot or Cold Switching and up to 300W/2500VA Power**
- **Hot Switch up to 125VDC or 250VAC**
- **VISA, IVI & Kernel Drivers Supplied for Windows**
- **Supported by PXI or LXI Chassis**
- **3 Year Warranty**

The 40-199 is a 10 Channel Fault Insertion switch designed for the simulation of fault conditions in automotive/avionics applications, involving the reliability testing of safety critical controllers.
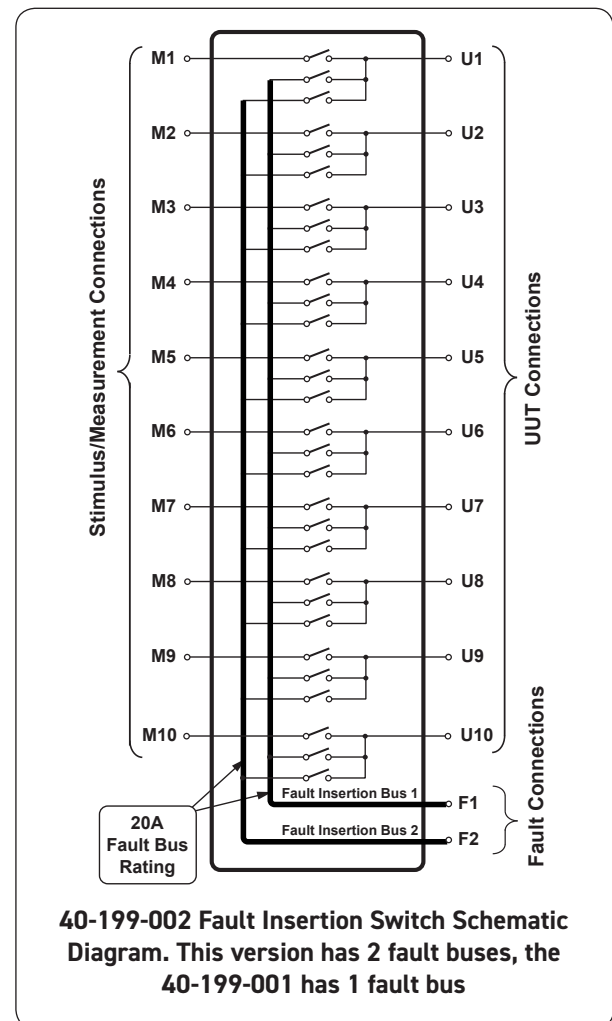
It is designed to be able to insert different fault conditions between the test fixture and the equipment under test:

- Open-Circuit
- Short-Circuit between UUT connections
- Short-Circuit to other signals such as Power, Ignition & Ground via Fault Insertion Bus

Through relays on each channel enable signals to be held open-circuit. Fault insertion buses allow channels to be shorted together or to be connected to an external fault condition such as power, ignition or ground. The module is available with either 1 fault bus (40-199-001) or 2 fault buses (40-199-002).

The 40-199 uses high quality electro-mechanical power relays with 10A hot or cold switching capability. All relays are normally open types. The fault buses are rated at 20A in order to allow two 10A fault connections to each bus.

Pickering's Range of PXI Fault Insertion Switches					
Model No.	Signal Channels	Fault Buses	Fault Inputs	Max Voltage	Max Current or Bus Type
40-190B	74, 64 or 32	1 or 2	4 or 8	165V	2A
40-191	6	2	2	40V	30A
40-192	6	2	2	200V	10A
40-193	7	1 or 2	1 or 2	16V	20A, 1A min
40-194	7	1 or 2	1 or 2	16V	20A, no min
40-195	22 or 11 pairs	—	8 or 4	150V	1A
40-196	10 or 5 pairs	—	10 or 5	110V	5A
40-197A	34 or 16	4	8	300V	2A
40-198	20	1 or 2	3 or 6	250V	5A
40-199	10	1 or 2	2	250V	10A
40-200	4 or 8 differential	4	8	100V	CAN, FlexRay
40-201	4 or 8 differential	2	4	100V	Ethernet/AFDX /BroadR-Reach
40-202	22 or 11 pairs	—	22 or 11	150V	1A

40-199-002 Fault Insertion Switch Schematic Diagram. This version has 2 fault buses, the 40-199-001 has 1 fault bus

Relay Type

The 40-199 is fitted with high quality electro-mechanical power relays with gold-flash over silver alloy contacts.

Switching Specification

Contact Type:	Gold flash over silver alloy
Cold Switching Capacity	
Maximum Current: Maximum Voltage:	10A 400VDC/250VAC*
Hot Switching Capacity	
Maximum Current: Maximum Voltage: Maximum Power:** Min. Switching Capacity:	10A 125VDC/250VAC* 300W/2500VA 10mA, 5VDC
Max Continuous Total Switch Path Loading: † Max Fault Bus Current:	16W (Example allowed conditions - 6 channels at 10A or 10 channels at 8A, please contact sales office for further advice). 20A, each bus
Max Standoff Voltage:	400VDC
Initial On Path Resistance:	25mΩ typical
Off Path Resistance:	$>10^9\Omega$
Operate Time:	10ms typical
Expected Life - resistive load ‡	
Mechanical Life: At Max. Switch Capacity:	$>5\times10^7$ (operations) $>1\times10^5$ (operations)

* For full voltage rating, signal sources to be switched must be fully isolated from mains supply and safety earth.

** For variation of maximum hot switching capacity of voltage with current refer to plot.

† Significantly higher total switch path loading is possible when using Pickering 40-922/923 PXI & 60-102/103 LXI chassis', please contact sales office for details.

‡ As switch life deteriorates rapidly when hot switching signals above 30VDC, it is advisable to only cold switch above this level.

Power Requirements

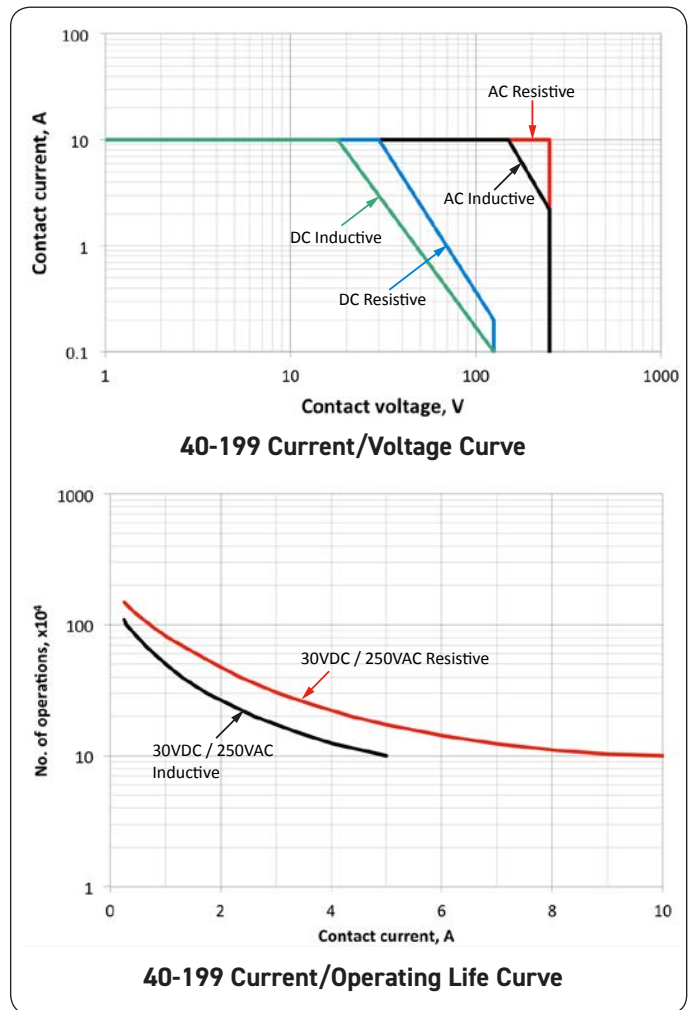| +3.3V	+5V	+12V	-12V
0	95mA	<0.5A	0

Mechanical Characteristics

Single slot 3U PXI (CompactPCI card).
3D models for all versions in a variety of popular file formats are available on request.

Connectors

PXI bus via 32-bit P1/J1 backplane connector.
Signals via front panel 20-pin male GMCT connector, Fault Bus via 3-pin male power D-Type, for pin outs please refer to the operating manual.

40-199 Current/Voltage Curve

40-199 Current/Operating Life Curve

Operating/Storage Conditions

Operating Conditions

Operating Temperature:	0°C to +55°C
Humidity:	Up to 90% non-condensing
Altitude:	5000m

Storage and Transport Conditions

Storage Temperature:	-20°C to +75°C
Humidity:	Up to 90% non-condensing
Altitude:	15000m

PXI & CompactPCI Compliance

The module is compliant with the PXI Specification 2.2. Local Bus, Trigger Bus and Star Trigger are not implemented.

Uses a 33MHz 32-bit backplane interface.

Safety & CE Compliance

All modules are fully CE compliant and meet applicable EU directives: Low-voltage safety EN61010-1:2010, EMC Immunity EN61326-1:2013, Emissions EN55011:2009+A1:2010.

Product Order Codes - Fault Insertion Switches

Single Bus, 10-Channel, 10A	40-199-001
Dual Bus, 10-Channel, 10A	40-199-002

Product Customization

Pickering PXI modules are designed and manufactured on our own flexible manufacturing lines, giving complete product control and enabling simple customization to meet very specific requirements.

Customization can include:

- Alternative relay types
- Mixture of relay types
- Alternative number of relays
- Different performance specifications

All customized products are given a unique part number, fully documented and may be ordered at any time in the future. Please contact your local sales office to discuss.

Support Products

Spare Relay Kits

Kits of replacement relays are available for the majority of Pickering's PXI switching products, simplifying servicing and reducing down-time.

Product	Relay Kit
40-199-001/002	91-100-071 (Relay Kit 71)

For further assistance, please contact your local Pickering sales office.

Mating Connectors & Cabling

For connection accessories for the 40-199 series please refer to the 90-014D 20-pin GMCT and 90-018D 3-pin Power D-Type Connector Accessories data sheets where a complete list and documentation can be found for accessories, or refer to the Connection Solutions catalog.

Chassis Compatibility

This PXI module must be used in a suitable chassis. It is compatible with the following chassis types:

- All chassis conforming to the 3U PXI and 3U Compact PCI (cPCI) specification
- Legacy and Hybrid Peripheral slots in a 3U PXI Express (PXIe) chassis
- Pickering Interfaces LXI or LXI/USB Modular Chassis

Chassis Selection Guide

Standard PXI or hybrid PXIe Chassis from any Vendor:

- Mix our 1000+ PXI switching & simulation modules with any vendor's PXI instrumentation
- Embedded or remote Windows PC control
- Real-time Operating System Support
- High data bandwidths, especially with PXI Express
- Integrated module timing and synchronization

Pickering LXI or LXI/USB Modular Chassis—only accept our 1000+ PXI Switching & Simulation Modules:
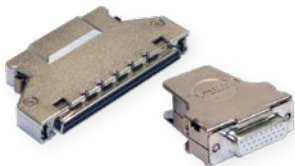
- Ethernet or USB control enables remote operation
- Low-cost control from practically any controller
- LXI provides manual control via Web browsers
- Driverless software support
- Power sequencing immunity
- Ethernet provides chassis/controller voltage isolation
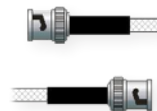- Independence from Windows operating system

Connectivity Solutions

We provide a full range of supporting cable and connector solutions for all our switching products—20 connector families with 1200+ products. We offer everything from simple mating connectors to complex cables assemblies and terminal blocks. All assemblies are manufactured by Pickering and are guaranteed to mechanically and electrically mate to our modules.

Connectors & Backshells   **Multiway Cable Assemblies**   **RF Cable Assemblies**   **Connector Blocks**

We also offer customized cabling and have a free online Cable Design Tool that can be used to create custom cable solutions for many applications.

Mass Interconnect

We recommend the use of a mass interconnect solution when an Interchangeable Test Adapter (ITA) is required for a PXI or LXI based test system. Our modules are fully supported by both Virginia Panel and MacPanel.

Pickering Reed Relays

We are the only switch provider with in-house reed relay manufacturing capability via our sister company, Pickering Electronics. These instrument grade reed relays feature *SoftCenter*® technology, ensuring long service life and repeatable contact performance

Programming

Pickering provide kernel, IVI and VISA (NI & Keysight) drivers which are compatible with all Microsoft supported versions of Windows and popular older versions.

The VISA driver is also compatible with Real-Time Operating Systems such as LabVIEW RT. For other RTOS support contact Pickering. These drivers may be used with a variety of programming environments and applications including:

- **Pickering Interfaces Switch Path Manager**
- **National Instruments** products (LabVIEW, LabWindows/CVI, Switch Executive, MAX, TestStand, VeriStand, etc.)
- **Microsoft Visual Studio** products (Visual Basic, Visual C+)
- **Keysight** VEE
- **Mathworks** Matlab
- **Marvin** ATEasy
- **MTQ Testsolutions** Tecap Test & Measurement Suite

Drivers for popular Linux distributions are available, other environments are also supported, please contact Pickering with specific enquiries.

We provide Soft Front Panels (SFPs) for our products for familiarity and manual control, as well as comprehensive documentation and example programs to help you develop test routines with ease.

Signal Routing Software

Our signal routing software, Switch Path Manager, automatically selects and energizes switch paths through Pickering switching systems. Signal routing is performed by simply defining test system endpoints to be connected together, greatly accelerating Test System software development.

Diagnostic Relay Test Tools

eBIRST Switching System Test Tools are designed specifically for our PXI, PCI or LXI products, these tools simplify switching system fault-finding by quickly testing the system and graphically identifying the faulty relay.

Three Year Warranty & Guaranteed Long-Term Support

All standard products manufactured by Pickering Interfaces are warranted against defective materials and workmanship for a period of three years from the date of delivery to the original purchaser. Extended warranty and service agreements are available for all our modules and systems with various levels to suit your requirements. Although we offer a 3-year warranty as standard, we also include guaranteed long-term support—with a history of supporting our products for typically 15-20 years.

Available Product Resources

We have a large library of product resources including success stories, product and support videos, articles, as well as complete product catalogs and product reference maps to assist when looking for the switching, simulation and cable and connector solutions you need. We have also published handy reference books for the PXI and LXI standards.